

English and Spanish Glossary

MARK	AS IN	RESPELLING	EXAMPLE
a	alphabet	a	*AL-fuh-bet
ā	Asia	ay	AY-zhuh
ă	cart, top	ah	KAHRT, TAHF
e	let, ten	e	LET, TEN
ē	even, leaf	ee	EE-vuhn, LEEF
i	it, tip, British	i	IT, TIP, BRIT-ish
ī	site, buy, Ohio	y	SYT, BY, OH-HY-oh
	iris	eye	EYE-ris
k	card	k	KAHRD
ō	over, rainbow	oh	OH-vuhr, RAYN-boh
ú	book, wood	ooh	BOOHK, WOOHD
ó	all, orchid	aw	AWL, AWR-kid
ói	foil, coin	oy	FOYL, KOYN
au	out	ow	OWT
ə	cup, butter	uh	KUHP, BUHT-uh
ü	rule, food	oo	ROOL, FOOD
yü	few	yoo	FYOO
zh	vision	zh	VIZH-uhn

*A syllable printed in small capital letters receives heavier emphasis than the other syllable(s) in a word.

Phonetic Respelling and Pronunciation Guide

Many of the key terms in this textbook have been respelled to help you pronounce them. The letter combinations used in the respelling throughout the narrative are explained in the following phonetic respelling and pronunciation guide. The guide is adapted from *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary, Eleventh Edition; Merriam-Webster's Biographical Dictionary; and Merriam-Webster's Geographical Dictionary.*

A

alchemy a forerunner of chemistry (p. 357)

alquimia precursora de la química (pág. 357)

animism the belief that bodies of water, animals, trees, and other natural objects have spirits (p. 117)

animismo creencia de que las masas de agua, los animales, los árboles y otros elementos naturales tienen espíritu (pág. 117)

aqueduct (A-kwuh-duhkt) a human-made channel that carries water from distant places (p. 26)

acueducto canal hecho por el ser humano que transporta agua desde lugares alejados (pág. 26)

archaeology (ahr-kee-AH-luh-jee) the study of the past based on materials people have left behind (p. 8)

arqueología estudio del pasado a través de los objetos que dejaron las personas tras desaparecer (pág. 8)

artifact an object created and used by humans (p. 8)

artefacto objeto creado y usado por los humanos (pág. 8)

atlas a collection of maps (p. 461)

atlas colección de mapas (pág. 461)

B

balance of trade the relationship of goods imported to goods exported (p. 459)

balanza comercial relación entre los bienes importados y los exportados (pág. 459)

- barometer** a scientific instrument that measures air pressure (p. 363)
barómetro instrumento científico que mide la presión atmosférica (pág. 363)
- Black Death** a deadly plague that swept through Europe between 1347 and 1351 (p. 279)
Peste Negra plaga mortal que azotó Europa entre 1347 y 1351 (pág. 279)
- bureaucracy** a body of unelected government officials (p. 178)
burocracia cuerpo de empleados no electos del gobierno (pág. 178)
- Bushido** (BOOH-shi-doh) the code of honor followed by the samurai in Japan (p. 214)
Bushido código de honor por el que se regían los samuráis en Japón (pág. 214)
- Byzantine Empire** the society that developed in the eastern Roman Empire after the fall of the western Roman Empire (p. 38)
Imperio bizantino sociedad que surgió en el Imperio romano de oriente tras la caída del Imperio romano de occidente (pág. 38)

C

- caliph** (KAY-luhf) a title that Muslims use for the highest leader of Islam (p. 80)
califa título que los musulmanes le dan al líder supremo del Islam (pág. 80)
- calligraphy** decorative writing (p. 98)
caligrafía escritura decorativa (pág. 98)
- capitalism** an economic system in which individuals and private businesses run most industries (p. 463)
capitalismo sistema económico en el que los individuos y las empresas privadas controlan la mayoría de las industrias (pág. 463)
- caravan** a group of traders that travel together (p. 56)
caravana grupo de comerciantes que viajan juntos (pág. 56)
- Catholic Reformation** the effort of the late 1500s and 1600s to reform the Catholic Church from within; also called the Counter-Reformation (p. 334)
Reforma católica iniciativa para reformar la Iglesia católica desde dentro que tuvo lugar a finales del siglo XVI y en el XVII; también conocida como Contrarreforma (pág. 334)
- causeway** a raised road across water or wet ground (p. 411)
carretera elevada carretera construida sobre agua o terreno pantanoso (pág. 411)
- chivalry** (SHIV-uhl-ree) the code of honorable behavior for medieval knights (p. 249)
caballería código de comportamiento y honor de los caballeros medievales (pág. 249)
- Christian humanism** the combination of humanist and religious ideas (p. 314)
humanismo cristiano combinación de ideas humanistas y religiosas (pág. 314)
- circumnavigate** to go all the way around (p. 449)
circunnavegar rodear por completo (pág. 449)
- citizen** a person who can participate in government (p. 25)
ciudadano persona que puede participar en el gobierno (pág. 25)
- civil service** service as a government official (p. 178)
administración pública servicio como empleado del gobierno (pág. 178)
- clan** an extended family (p. 200)
clan familia extensa (pág. 200)
- clergy** church officials (p. 269)
clero funcionarios de la Iglesia (pág. 269)
- codex** (KOH-deks) an ancient book of historical records (p. 420)
códice libro antiguo con documentos históricos (pág. 420)

Columbian Exchange the exchange of plants, animals, and ideas between the New World and the Old World (p. 454)

intercambio colombino intercambio de plantas, animales e ideas entre el Nuevo Mundo y el Viejo Mundo (pág. 454)

compass an instrument that uses the earth's magnetic field to indicate direction (p. 174)

brújula instrumento que utiliza el campo magnético de la Tierra para indicar la dirección (pág. 174)

congregation an assembly of people who belong to a church (p. 345)

fieles grupo de personas que pertenecen a una iglesia (pág. 345)

conquistadors (kahn-kees-tuh-DOHRS) Spanish soldiers in the Americas who explored new lands, searched for gold and silver, and tried to spread Christianity (p. 413)

conquistadores soldados españoles en América que exploraron nuevas tierras, buscaron oro y plata e intentaron difundir el cristianismo (pág. 413)

corruption the decay of people's values (p. 34)

corrupción decadencia de los valores de las personas (pág. 34)

cottage industry a system in which people work at home to make a product (p. 460)

industria artesanal sistema en el que las personas trabajan en casa para fabricar un producto (pág. 460)

court a group of nobles who live near and serve or advise a ruler (p. 204)

corte grupo de nobles que viven cerca de un gobernante y lo sirven o aconsejan (pág. 204)

Crusades a long series of wars between Christians and Muslims in Southwest Asia fought for control of the Holy Land from 1096 to 1291 (p. 264)

cruzadas larga sucesión de guerras entre cristianos y musulmanes en el sudoeste de Asia para conseguir el control de la Tierra Santa; tuvieron lugar entre el año 1096 y el año 1291 (pág. 264)

D

daimyo (DY-mee-oh) large landowners of feudal Japan (p. 212)

daimyo grandes propietarios de tierras del Japón feudal (pág. 212)

Declaration of Independence a document written in 1776 that declared the American colonies' independence from British rule (p. 486)

Declaración de Independencia documento redactado en 1776 que declaró la independencia de las colonias de Norteamérica del dominio británico (pág. 486)

Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen a document written in France in 1789 that guaranteed specific freedoms for French citizens (p. 489)

Declaración de los Derechos del Hombre y del Ciudadano documento redactado en Francia en 1789 que garantizaba libertades específicas para los ciudadanos franceses (pág. 489)

E

Edict of Nantes (NAHNT) a decree issued in 1598 by King Henry IV that granted religious freedom in most of France (p. 343)

edicto de Nantes decreto promulgado en 1598 por el rey Enrique IV que otorgaba libertad religiosa en la mayor parte de Francia (pág. 343)

English Bill of Rights a document approved in 1689 that listed rights for Parliament and the English people and drew on the principles of Magna Carta (p. 485)

Declaración de Derechos inglesa documento aprobado en 1689 que enumeraba los derechos del Parlamento y del pueblo de Inglaterra, inspirada en los principios de la Carta Magna (pág. 485)

Enlightenment a period during the 1600s and 1700s when reason was used to guide people's thoughts about society, politics, and philosophy (p. 474)

Ilustración período durante los siglos XVII y XVIII en el que la razón guiaba la opinión de las personas acerca de la sociedad, la política y la filosofía (pág. 474)

Eurasia the large landmass that includes both Europe and Asia (p. 230)

Eurasia gran masa continental que incluye a Europa y Asia (pág. 230)

excommunicate to cast out from the church (p. 261)

excomulgar expulsar de la Iglesia (pág. 261)

extended family a family group that includes the father, mother, children, and close relatives (p. 116)

familia extensa grupo familiar que incluye al padre, la madre, los hijos y los parientes cercanos (pág. 116)

F

federalism the sharing of power between local governments and a strong central government (p. 345)

federalismo sistema de distribución del poder entre los gobiernos locales y un gobierno central fuerte (pág. 345)

feudalism (FYOO-duh-lih-zuhm) the system of obligations that governed the relationships between lords and vassals in medieval Europe (p. 243)

feudalismo sistema de obligaciones que gobernaba las relaciones entre los señores feudales y los vasallos en la Europa medieval (pág. 243)

figurehead a person who appears to rule even though real power rests with someone else (p. 213)

títere persona que aparentemente gobierna aunque el poder real lo ostenta otra persona (pág. 213)

Five Pillars of Islam five acts of worship required of all Muslims (p. 68)

los cinco pilares del Islam cinco prácticas religiosas que los musulmanes tienen que observar (pág. 68)

fossil a part or imprint of something that was once alive (p. 8)

fósil parte o huella de un ser vivo ya desaparecido (pág. 8)

friar a member of a religious order who lived and worked among the public (p. 272)

fraile miembro de una orden religiosa que vivía y trabajaba entre la gente (pág. 272)

G

Grand Canal a canal linking northern and southern China (p. 167)

Gran Canal canal que conecta el norte y el sur de China (pág. 167)

griot a West African storyteller (p. 147)

griot narrador de relatos de África occidental (pág. 147)

gunpowder a mixture of powders used in guns and explosives (p. 174)

pólvora mezcla de polvos utilizada en armas de fuego y explosivos (pág. 174)

H

haiku a type of Japanese poem with three lines and 17 syllables that describes nature scenes (p. 250)

haiku tipo de poema japonés de tres líneas y 17 sílabas en el que se describen escenas de la naturaleza (pág. 250)

harem an area of an Ottoman household where women lived apart from men (p. 90)

harén zona de una casa otomana en la que las mujeres vivían separadas de los hombres (pág. 90)

heresy (HER-uh-see) religious ideas that oppose accepted church teachings (p. 282)

herejía ideas religiosas que se oponen a la doctrina oficial de la Iglesia (pág. 282)

history the study of the past (p. 6)

historia el estudio del pasado (pág. 6)

Holy Land the region on the eastern shore of the Mediterranean Sea where Jesus lived, preached, and died (p. 264)

Tierra Santa región de la costa este del mar Mediterráneo en la que Jesús vivió, predicó y murió (pág. 264)

Huguenot (HYOO-guh-naht) a French Protestant (p. 342)

hugonote protestante francés (pág. 342)

humanism the study of history, literature, public speaking, and art that led to a new way of thinking in Europe in the late 1300s (p. 304)

humanismo estudio de la historia, la literatura, la oratoria y el arte que produjo una nueva forma de pensar en Europa a finales del siglo XIV (pág. 304)

Hundred Years' War a long conflict between England and France that lasted from 1337 to 1453 (p. 278)

Guerra de los Cien Años largo conflicto entre Inglaterra y Francia que tuvo lugar entre 1337 y 1453 (pág. 278)

hypothesis a solution a scientist proposes to solve a problem (p. 366)

hipótesis solución que un científico propone para resolver un problema (pág. 366)

I

indulgence a document given by the pope that excused a person from penalties for sins he or she had committed (p. 329)

indulgencia documento concedido por el Papa que perdonaba a una persona las penas por los pecados que hubiera cometido (pág. 329)

interest a fee that borrowers pay for the use of someone else's money (p. 302)

interés suma que las personas que toman dinero prestado pagan por el uso del dinero de otra persona (pág. 302)

Islam a religion based on the messages Muhammad is believed to have received from God (p. 60)

Islam religión basada en los mensajes que se cree que Mahoma recibió de Dios (pág. 60)

isolationism a policy of avoiding contact with other countries (p. 186)

aislacionismo política de evitar el contacto con otros países (pág. 186)

J

Janissary an Ottoman slave soldier (p. 88)

jenízaro soldado esclavo otomano (pág. 88)

Jesuits members of a Catholic religious order created to serve the pope and the church (p. 336)

jesuitas miembros de una orden religiosa católica creada para servir al Papa y a la Iglesia (pág. 336)

jihad (ji-HAHD) to make an effort or to struggle; has also been interpreted to mean holy war (p. 67)

yihad esforzarse o luchar; se ha interpretado también con el significado de guerra santa (pág. 67)

K

kente a hand-woven, brightly colored West African fabric (p. 151)

kente tela muy colorida, tejida a mano, característica de África occidental (pág. 151)

knight a warrior in medieval Europe who fought on horseback (p. 242)

caballero guerrero de la Europa medieval que luchaba a caballo (pág. 242)

L

llama (LAH-muh) an animal related to the camel that is native to South America (p. 425)

llama animal de la familia del camello, originario de Sudamérica (pág. 425)

M

Magna Carta a document signed in 1215 by King John of England that required the king to honor certain rights (p. 276)

Carta Magna documento firmado por el rey Juan de Inglaterra en 1215 que exigía que el rey respetara ciertos derechos (pág. 276)

maize (MAYZ) corn (p. 387)

maíz cereal también conocido como elote o choclo (pág. 387)

manor a large estate owned by a knight or lord (p. 245)

señorío gran finca perteneciente a un caballero o señor feudal (pág. 245)

market economy an economic system in which individuals decide what goods and services they will buy (p. 463)

economía de mercado sistema económico en el que los individuos deciden qué tipo de bienes y servicios desean comprar (pág. 463)

masonry stonework (p. 430)

mampostería obra de piedra (pág. 430)

medieval (mee-DEE-vuhl) referring to the Middle Ages (p. 234)

medieval relativo a la Edad Media (pág. 234)

mercantilism a system in which a government controls all economic activity in a country and its colonies to make the government stronger and richer (p. 459)

mercantilismo sistema en el que el gobierno controla toda la actividad económica de un país y sus colonias con el fin de hacerse más fuerte y más rico (pág. 459)

Mesoamerica a region that includes the southern part of what is now Mexico and parts of northern Central America (p. 384)

Mesoamérica región que incluye la zona sur del actual México y zonas del norte de Centroamérica (pág. 384)

Middle Ages a period that lasted from about 500 to 1500 in Europe (p. 234)

Edad Media nombre con el que se denomina el período que abarca aproximadamente desde el año 500 hasta el 1500 en Europa (pág. 234)

minaret a narrow tower from which Muslims are called to prayer (p. 97)

minarete torre fina desde la que se llama a la oración a los musulmanes (pág. 97)

monastery a community of monks (p. 236)

monasterio comunidad de monjes (pág. 236)

monk a religious man who lived apart from society in an isolated community (p. 236)

monje religioso que vivía apartado de la sociedad en una comunidad aislada (pág. 236)

mosaic a picture made with pieces of colored stone or glass (p. 39)

mosaico dibujo hecho con trozos de piedra o cristal de colores (pág. 39)

mosque (MAHSK) a building for Muslim prayer (p. 63)

mezquita edificio musulmán para la oración (pág. 63)

Muslim a follower of Islam (p. 60)

musulmán seguidor del Islam (pág. 60)

N

natural law a law that people believed God had created to govern how the world operated (p. 274)

ley natural ley que las personas pensaban que Dios había creado para controlar el funcionamiento del mundo (pág. 274)

natural rights the belief that developed during the Enlightenment that people had certain rights, such as the right to life, liberty, and property (p. 480)

derechos naturales creencia que se desarrolló durante la Ilustración de que las personas tenían ciertos derechos, como el derecho a la vida, a la libertad y a la propiedad (pág. 480)

O

oasis a wet, fertile area within a desert (p. 56)

oasis zona húmeda y fértil en un desierto (pág. 56)

observatory a building used to study astronomy (p. 398)

observatorio edificio que sirve para estudiar la astronomía (pág. 398)

obsidian a sharp, glasslike volcanic rock (p. 390)

obsidiana roca volcánica cortante y parecida al vidrio (pág. 390)

oral history a spoken record of past events (p. 147)

historia oral registro hablado de hechos ocurridos en el pasado (pág. 147)

P

Parliament (PAHR-luh-muhnt) the lawmaking body that governs England (p. 277)

Parlamento órgano legislador que gobierna Inglaterra (pág. 277)

patron a sponsor (p. 97)

mecenas patrocinador (pág. 97)

Period of Disunion the time of disorder that followed the collapse of the Han Dynasty in China (p. 166)

Período de Desunión época de desorden en la historia de China tras la caída de la dinastía Han; se extendió desde el 220 hasta el 589 (pág. 168)

perspective a method of showing a three-dimensional scene on a flat surface so that it looks real (p. 307)

perspectiva método para mostrar una escena de forma tridimensional en una superficie plana con el fin de que parezca real (pág. 307)

pilgrimage a journey to a sacred place (p. 62)

peregrinación viaje a un lugar sagrado (pág. 62)

plantation a large farm (p. 456)

plantación hacienda de grandes dimensiones (pág. 456)

Popol Vuh (poh-pohl voo) a book containing Maya legends and history (p. 399)

Popol Vuh libro que contiene las leyendas y la historia de los mayas (pág. 399)

popular sovereignty the Enlightenment idea that governments should express the will of the people (p. 480)

soberanía popular idea de la Ilustración que consiste en que los gobiernos deben expresar la voluntad del pueblo (pág. 480)

porcelain a thin, beautiful pottery invented in China (p. 173)

porcelana cerámica bella y delicada creada en China (pág. 173)

primary source a first-hand account of an event created by someone who took part in or witnessed the event (p. 7)

fuentes primarias relato de un hecho por parte de alguien que participó o presenció el hecho (pág. 7)

Protestant a Christian who protested against the Catholic church (p. 331)

protestante cristiano que protestaba en contra de la Iglesia católica (pág. 331)

proverb a short saying of wisdom or truth (p. 148)

proverbio refrán breve que expresa sabiduría o una verdad (pág. 148)

purgatory in Catholic teaching, a place where souls went before they went to heaven (p. 329)

purgatorio en la enseñanza católica, lugar al que van las almas antes de pasar al cielo (pág. 329)

Q

Quechua (KE-chuh-wuh) the language of the Inca (p. 424)

quechua idioma de los incas (pág. 424)

Qur'an (kuh-RAN) the holy book of Islam (p. 60)

Corán libro sagrado del Islam (pág. 60)

R

racism the belief that some people are better than others because of racial traits, such as skin color (p. 457)

racismo creencia de que algunas personas son mejores que otras debido a los rasgos raciales, como el color de la piel (pág. 457)

rain forest a moist, densely wooded area that contains many different plants and animals (p. 114)

selva tropical zona húmeda y con muchos árboles que contiene muchas variedades de plantas y animales (pág. 114)

rationalist someone who looks at the world in a reasonable and logical way (p. 356)

racionalista alguien que entiende el mundo de manera lógica y razonable (pág. 356)

Reconquista (re-kahn-KEES-tuh) the effort of Christian kingdoms in northern Spain to retake land from the Moors during the Middle Ages (p. 283)

Reconquista esfuerzo de los reinos cristianos del norte de España por recuperar los territorios en posesión de los moros durante la Edad Media (pág. 283)

Reformation (re-fuhr-MAY-shuhn) a reform movement against the Roman Catholic Church that began in 1517; it resulted in the creation of Protestant churches (p. 328)

Reforma movimiento de reforma contra la Iglesia católica romana que comenzó en 1517; resultó en la creación de las iglesias protestantes (pág. 328)

regent a person who rules a country for someone who is unable to rule alone (p. 202)

regente persona que gobierna un país en lugar de alguien que no puede hacerlo por su cuenta (pág. 202)

religious order a group of people who dedicate their lives to religion and follow common rules (p. 272)

orden religiosa grupo de personas que dedican su vida a la religión y respetan una serie de normas comunes (pág. 272)

Renaissance (re-nuh-SAHNS) the period of "rebirth" and creativity that followed Europe's Middle Ages (p. 303)

Renacimiento período de "volver a nacer" y creatividad posterior a la Edad Media en Europa (pág. 303)

rift a long, deep valley formed by the movement of the earth's crust (p. 112)

fisura valle largo y profundo formado por el movimiento de la corteza terrestre (pág. 112)

S

Sahel (sah-HEL) a semiarid region in Africa just south of the Sahara that separates the desert from wetter areas (p. 114)

Sahel región semiárida de África, situada al sur del Sahara, que separa el desierto de otras zonas más húmedas (pág. 114)

salon a social gathering held to discuss ideas during the Enlightenment (p. 477)

tertulia reunión social para debatir ideas; se acostumbraban celebrar durante la Ilustración (pág. 477)

- samurai** (SA-muh-ry) a trained professional warrior in feudal Japan (p. 212)
samurai guerrero profesional del Japón feudal (pág. 212)
- sand dune** a hill of sand shaped by the wind (p. 56)
duna colina de arena modelada por el viento (pág. 56)
- savannah** an open grassland with scattered trees (p. 114)
sabana pradera abierta con árboles dispersos (pág. 114)
- scholar-official** an educated member of China's government who passed a series of written examinations (p. 178)
funcionario erudito miembro culto del gobierno de China que había aprobado una serie de exámenes escritos (pág. 178)
- science** a particular way of gaining knowledge about the world (p. 355)
ciencia manera específica de adquirir conocimientos sobre el mundo (pág. 355)
- scientific method** a step-by-step method for performing experiments and other scientific research (p. 365)
método científico método detallado para realizar experimentos y otros tipos de investigaciones científicas (pág. 365)
- Scientific Revolution** a series of events that led to the birth of modern science; it lasted from about 1540 to 1700 (p. 354)
Revolución científica serie de acontecimientos que condujeron al nacimiento de la ciencia moderna; se extendió desde alrededor del 1540 hasta el 1700 (pág. 354)
- secondary source** the information gathered by someone who did not take part in or witness an event (p. 7)
fuentes secundaria información recopilada por alguien que no participó ni presenció un hecho (pág. 7)
- secular** non-religious (p. 475)
seglar no religioso, laico (pág. 475)
- sedentary** settled (p. 56)
sedentario establecido en un lugar (pág. 56)
- serf** a worker in medieval Europe who was tied to the land on which he or she lived (p. 245)
siervo trabajador de la Europa medieval que estaba atado al territorio en el que vivía (pág. 245)
- Shia** (SHEE-ah) a member of the second-largest branch of Islam (p. 90)
shia miembro de la segunda rama más importante del Islam (pág. 90)
- Shinto** the traditional religion of Japan (p. 200)
sintoísmo religión tradicional de Japón (pág. 200)
- shogun** a general who ruled Japan in the emperor's name (p. 213)
shogun general que gobernaba a Japón en nombre del emperador (pág. 213)
- shrine** a place at which people worship a saint or god (p. 62)
santuario lugar en el que las personas rinden culto a un santo o a un dios (pág. 62)
- silent barter** a process in which people exchange goods without contacting each other directly (p. 132)
trueque silencioso proceso mediante el que las personas intercambian bienes sin entrar en contacto directo (pág. 132)
- social structure** the way a society is organized (p. 10)
estructura social forma en que se organiza la sociedad (pág. 10)
- society** a community of people who share a common culture (p. 10)
sociedad comunidad de personas que comparten la misma cultura (pág. 10)
- souk** (SOOK) a market or bazaar in the Islamic world (p. 56)
zoco mercado o bazar del mundo islámico (pág. 56)
- Spanish Armada** a large fleet of Spanish ships that was defeated by England in 1588 (p. 451)
Armada española gran flota de barcos españoles que fue derrotada por Inglaterra en 1588 (pág. 451)

Spanish Inquisition an organization of priests in Spain that looked for and punished anyone suspected of secretly practicing their old religion (p. 284)

Inquisición española organización de sacerdotes en España que perseguía y castigaba a las personas sospechas de practicar su antigua religión (pág. 284)

sub-Saharan Africa Africa south of the Sahara (p. 112)

África subsahariana parte de África que queda al sur del Sahara (pág. 112)

Sufism (soo-fi-zuhm) a movement in Islam that taught people they can find God's love by having a personal relationship with God (p. 96)

sufismo movimiento perteneciente al Islam que enseñaba a las personas que pueden hallar el amor de Dios si establecen una relación personal con Él (pág. 96)

sultan an Ottoman ruler (p. 89)

sultán gobernante otomano (pág. 89)

Sunnah (sooh-nuh) a collection of writings about the way Muhammad lived that provides a model for Muslims to follow (p. 67)

Sunna conjunto de escritos sobre la vida de Mahoma que proporciona un modelo de comportamiento para los musulmanes (pág. 67)

Sunni a member of the largest branch of Islam (p. 90)

suní miembro de la rama más importante del Islam (pág. 90)

T

theory an explanation a scientist develops based on facts (p. 355)

teoría explicación que desarrolla un científico basándose en hechos (pág. 355)

Thirty Years' War a series of wars from 1618 to 1648 that involved many of the countries of Europe (p. 344)

Guerra de los Treinta Años sucesión de guerras desde 1618 a 1648 en la que participaron muchos de los países europeos (pág. 344)

tolerance acceptance (p. 83)

tolerancia aceptación (pág. 83)

topography the shape and elevation of land in a region (p. 230)

topografía forma y elevación del terreno en una región (pág. 230)

V

vassal a knight who promised to support a lord in exchange for land in medieval Europe (p. 243)

vasallo caballero de la Europa medieval que prometía apoyar a un señor feudal a cambio de tierras (pág. 243)

vernacular the common language of a people (p. 306)

lengua vernácula lengua común de un pueblo (pág. 306)

W

woodblock printing a form of printing in which an entire page is carved into a block of wood, covered with ink, and pressed to a piece of paper to create a printed page (p. 174)

xilografía forma de impresión en la que una página completa se talla en una plancha de madera, se cubre de tinta y se presiona sobre un papel para crear la página impresa (pág. 174)

X, Y, Z

Zen a form of Buddhism that emphasizes meditation (p. 208)

zen forma del budismo que se basa en la meditación (pág. 208)

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