

Primary Sources

Relive history through eyewitness accounts, literature, and documents.

CHAPTER 1

- Brief Account of the Devastation of the Indies 23

CHAPTER 2

- John Pory**, A Note from Virginia 38
- Olaudah Equiano**, on his experiences with slavery, *The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano* 41
- The Mayflower Compact 43
- Olaudah Equiano**, on his experiences with the Triangular Trade, *The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano* 57
- Garangula**, on Native Americans' independence, *The World Turned Upside Down* 59
- The Boston Massacre, *Boston Gazette and Country Journal* 67

CHAPTER 3

- Patrick Henry**, on the Patriot cause, *Eyewitnesses and Others* 79
- Anonymous**, on the fighting at Princeton, *Voices of 1776* 93
- George Washington**, on lack of supplies at Valley Forge 96
- Valley Forge 96

CHAPTER 4

- James Madison**, on the closing of Markets in the British West Indies, *Independence on Trial* 122
- John Rutledge and Gouverneur Morris**, Compromise and the Slave Trade 128
- James Madison**, *Federalist Paper No. 10* 134

CHAPTER 5

- Alexis de Tocqueville**, on political participation, *Democracy in America* 186

CHAPTER 6

- George Washington**, on the Judiciary System's formation, *The Real George Washington* 197

- French visitor to New York**, on business, *New York in the American Revolution* 199
- Alexander Hamilton and Thomas Jefferson**, Role of a Citizen 203
- George Washington**, on neutrality, *The Real George Washington* 206
- Little Turtle**, on conflict with the whites, *The Ohio Frontier* 209
- George Washington's Farewell Address 210
- XYZ Affair 214

CHAPTER 7

- Jefferson's Inaugural Address 230
- Thomas Jefferson**, on importance of New Orleans port, *Annals of America Vol. IV* 234
- Meriwether Lewis**, September 17, 1804, Great Plains 238
- Embargo Act 243
- Tecumseh and William Henry Harrison**, Views of War 244

CHAPTER 8

- The Monroe Doctrine 262
- Frances Anne (Kemble) Butler**, on how difficult it was to travel on U.S. roads, *Journal* 265

CHAPTER 9

- Margaret Bayard Smith**, People's President 286
- Daniel Webster and John C. Calhoun**, States' Rights vs. the Union 291
- Jackson Against the Bank 292
- Trail of Tears 296

CHAPTER 10

- Alfred Jacob Miller**, on the fur trade, *The Fur Trade of the American West* 309
- William Travis**, on the desperate situation of the Texans, from a letter written at the Alamo, 1836 314
- Thomas Paine**, on a new and better society, *Common Sense* 316

Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo , on the early days in California, <i>Eyewitnesses and Others</i>	318
Richard Henry Dana, Jr. on California hospitality, <i>Two Years before the Mast</i>	319
James K. Polk , on Polk's news to Congress, from his address to Congress, May 11, 1846.....	320
Catherine Haun , on her first home in California, <i>Ordinary Americans</i>	329
W. Kelly , on negative consequences of fast population growth, <i>The Other Californians</i>	330

CHAPTER 11

Samuel Slater , on how confident he was in his machines, <i>The Ingenious Yankees</i>	348
Eli Whitney , on his ideas about mass production, <i>Technology in America</i>	349
Albert Gallatin , on factories in the U.S., <i>Who Built America?</i>	350
Thomas Jefferson , on his realization that the U.S. was too dependent on imports, <i>The Writings of Thomas Jefferson</i>	351
Family Wanted.....	353
Sarah G. Bagley and Workers' Rights.....	356
Lucy Larcom , on her opinions on mill life, <i>A New England Girlhood</i>	356
George Templeton Strong , on steam trains, <i>The Market Revolution</i>	361
Alexis de Tocqueville , on Americans' inventions, <i>Democracy in America</i>	367

CHAPTER 12

Eli Whitney , on the cotton gin, <i>Eli Whitney and the Birth of American Technology</i>	378
Hinton Rowan Helper , on industrial growth in the South, <i>The Impending Crisis of the South</i>	380
Harry McMillan , on slave punishment, <i>Major Problems in the History of the American South</i> , Vol. 1.....	388
Anonymous , from "The Heavenly Road," a spiritual, <i>Afro-American Religious History</i>	389
Richmond Enquirer , Nat Turner's Rebellion.....	391

CHAPTER 13

Patrick Dunny , on the feeling of equality, <i>Who Built America?</i>	401
Election flyer, anti-immigrant views, <i>Who Built America?</i>	402
Horace Mann to Board of Education.....	413
David Walker , on African Americans' contributions to America, <i>From Slavery to Freedom</i>	417
Angelina Grimké , on overthrowing slavery, <i>The Grimké Sisters from South Carolina</i>	417
Frederick Douglass , on The Fourth of July of 1852, <i>From Slavery to Freedom</i>	418
Anti-Abolitionist Rally.....	420
Sarah Grimké , on women's rights, <i>The Grimké Sisters from South Carolina</i>	423
Sojourner Truth , on women's rights, <i>A History of Women in America</i>	424
Declaration of Sentiments.....	426

CHAPTER 14

Daniel Webster , The Seventh of March Speech.....	440
Daniel Webster , on preservation of the Union, <i>Battle Cry of Freedom</i>	441
John C. Calhoun , Southern View of the Compromise of 1850.....	441
A Fugitive Slave Convention.....	442
William Henry Seward , on slavery, <i>The Impending Crisis, 1848-1861</i>	447
Abraham Lincoln , on the Supreme Court's future rulings, <i>The Collected Works of Abraham Lincoln</i>	453
Abraham Lincoln , A House Divided.....	453
John Brown's Last Speech.....	456
John Brown , on his death sentence, <i>John Brown, 1800-1859</i>	456

CHAPTER 15

David R. P. Shoemaker , on life in a Union training camp, in a letter to a friend.....	476
Charles Coffin , on the Battle of Bull Run, <i>Voices of the Civil War</i>	479
Baltimore reporter , on the fighting by ironclad ships.....	482

Anaconda Plan	482
John T. Monroe , Response to Farragut	486
Colonel James L. Autry , on Farragut's order to surrender	486
Confederate soldiers , on their desperate situation at Vicksburg, in a letter to General John C. Pemberton	487
Emancipation Proclamation , on freeing slaves in the Confederacy	491
Frederick Douglass , on blacks serving in the military, <i>The Life and Writings of Frederick Douglass</i> , Vol. 3	493
Joseph E. Williams , June 23, 1863	493
Tillie Pierce , on the Gettysburg battlefield after the fighting ended, 1863	500
Ulysses S. Grant , on the scene at Appomattox Courthouse, <i>Battle Cry of Freedom</i>	502

CHAPTER 16

Senator Jacob Howard , on the Ten Percent Plan, <i>Reconstruction: America's Unfinished Revolution, 1863-1877</i>	513
South Carolina convention of African Americans , on legal equality for black men, <i>There Is a River: The Black Struggle for Freedom in America</i>	519
Supporting Radical Republican Ideas	519
Thaddeus Stevens , on the Reconstruction Acts, <i>Sources of the American Republic</i>	522
Farmer , on how cotton was a necessity more than a choice, <i>The Promise of the New South</i>	530

CHAPTER 17

Alexander Toponce , on the golden spike used to connect the railroad, <i>A Treasury of Railroad Folklore</i>	551
Sitting Bull , protesting against the demands of the United States, <i>Touch the Earth</i>	556
Gro Svendsen , Letter from the Plains, 1863	561

CHAPTER 18

Thomas Edison , on his practical approach to science, <i>American Made</i>	576
Antitrust	581
Miriam Shomer Zunser , on immigrant way of living, <i>Yesterday: A Memoir of a Russian Jewish Family</i>	590

CHAPTER 19

Lawrence Veiller , on the effects of tenement living on children and society, <i>Readings in American History</i> , Vol. 2	611
The Other Half	612
Marie Van Vorst , on working with a young child, <i>A History of Women in America</i>	616
Ethel Monick , Triangle Shirtwaist Fire	618
President Theodore Roosevelt , on the Square Deal, <i>The Presidency of Theodore Roosevelt</i>	627
Wilson and Big Business	630
Woodrow Wilson , on social conditions for working-class Americans, <i>America Enters the World</i>	630

CHAPTER 20

Richard Harding Davis , on the capture of San Juan Hill, <i>The American Reader</i>	649
Roosevelt's Imperialism	656
William Howard Taft , on dollar diplomacy, <i>The Annals of America</i>	657

